

# Physical Relationships among Matter, Energy, Information

Stuart A. Umpleby

George Washington University

Washington, DC

# Basic elements of the universe

- Greeks – earth, air, fire, water
- Chinese – metal, wood, water, fire, earth
- Physicists – space and time
- General systems theorists – matter, energy, information

# Miller's living systems theory

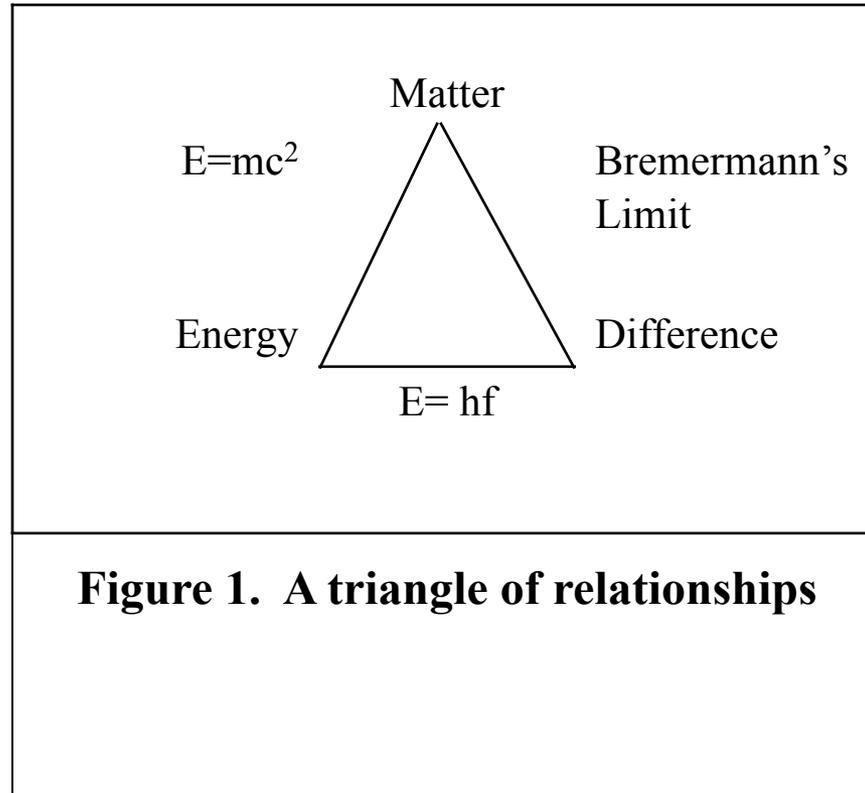
- Miller suggested there are seven levels of systems – cells, organs, organisms, groups, corporations, nations, and supranational organizations.
- All process matter, energy and information.

# Information is a recent concept

- Shannon – a reduction of uncertainty
- Bateson – that which changes us, or the difference that makes a difference
- Von Foerster – information is a function of the observer

# Connections

- Einstein connected matter and energy in 1905 ( $E = mc^{**2}$ )
- Szilard connected energy and information in 1929 (Maxwell's demon)
- Bremermann connected matter and information in 1962 ( $E = mc^{**2} = hf$ )



**Figure 1. A triangle of relationships**

# Planck's constant

- The energies of quanta are proportional to the frequency of radiation ( $E = hf$ )
- Planck's constant also appears in the Heisenberg uncertainty principle ( $h < \Delta m \Delta p$ )

# Maxwell's demon

- The demon sorts high energy and low energy particles.
- Szilard recognized that the demon would require information in order to sort the particles.
- He showed that the act of measuring the velocity of gas molecules would produce more entropy than the sorting process would remove.

# Matter and information

- Bremermann suggested that there is an upper bound on the rate at which symbols can be processed by matter.
- They can be processed at speeds not exceeding  $10^{47}$  bits/gram/sec.

# Pattern recognition

- Ashby showed the dramatic impossibility of some pattern recognition strategies.
- A grid of 20 by 20 lights that can be only on or off presents a variety of  $2^{400}$  patterns or more than  $10^{100}$ .
- If the pattern recognition strategy is to match a pattern with one of the possibilities, a computer as large as the earth operating for centuries would fail.

# From information to difference

- Szilard and Bremermann and Miller used the term “information”.
- But information is a function of the observer and hence is not an elementary concept.
- “Difference” is probably a more appropriate concept when dealing with physical foundations.

# On the relationship between matter and information

- Bremermann's limit applies only at the atomic level.
- Differences, and hence information, can be observed at the level of atoms (where Bremermann's limit applies), molecules (DNA), cells (neurons), organs (brains), organisms (skills), groups (norms), and societies (culture or laws).

# Attention to information

- Agricultural societies are concerned with producing and storing matter.
- Industrial societies are concerned with producing and using energy.
- Post industrial societies seek to understand and manage information.

# Reflection

- Observers, and the distinctions they make, are the means whereby the substance of the universe becomes aware of itself.